

Which Path Do I Choose?: Perspectives on Invasive Species Management

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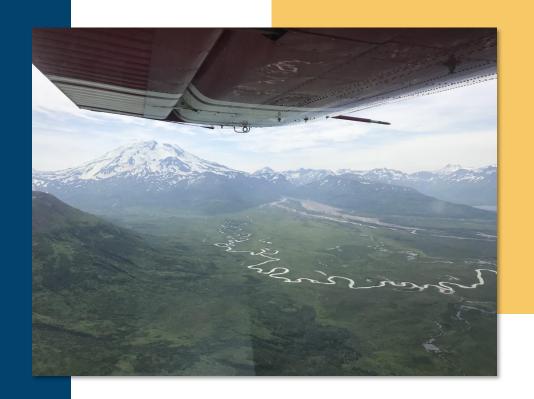
 $^2\mbox{Homer Soil}$ and Water Conservation District

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Overview

- Lower 48 vs. Alaskan Context
- Management Approaches
- Case Studies





Lower 48 vs.
Alaskan Context





Why care about invasive species in







Lower 48 Context



Image Courtesy: Ron Laubenstein/USFWS

Acreage By State

State	Wilderness	Percent of Total Wilderness Acres	State Land \$ Area	Percent of State V
Alaska	57,764,399	52%	365,481,600	16%
Texas	85,186	Less than 1%	168,217,600	Less than 1%
California	15,346,666	14%	100,206,720	15%
Montana	3,501,430	3%	93,271,040	4%
New Mexico	1,981,947	2%	77,766,400	3%
Arizona	4,512,055	4%	72,688,000	6%

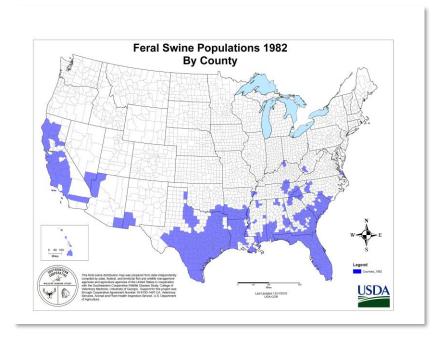
Image Courtesy: Wilderness.net

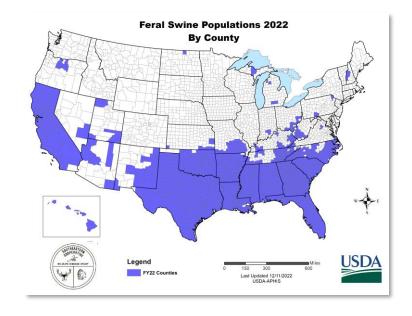
126 million acres of lower 48 infested with just 16 invasive plant species





Lower 48 Context





Images Courtesy: USDA





Lower 48 Context

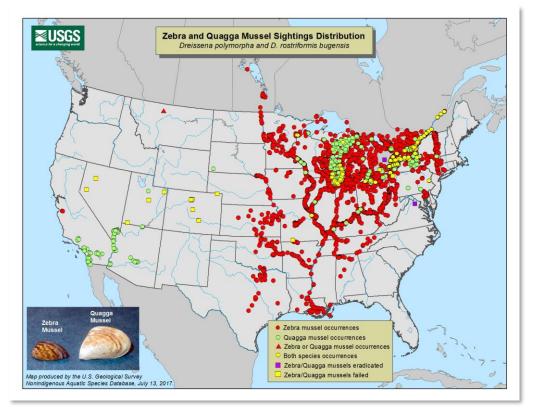


Image Courtesy: USGS





Alaskan

Context

Images Courtesy: USFWS, Washington Sea Grant



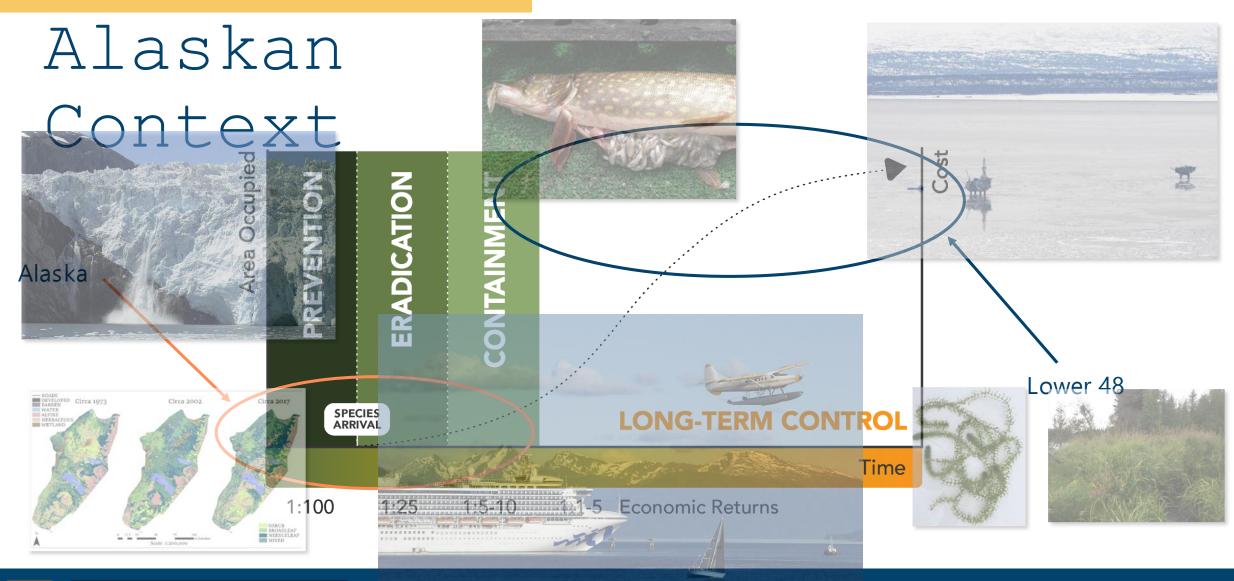


Alaskan Contemporary Area Occupied Are **PREVENTION ERADICATION** CONTAIN Alaska Lower 48 SPECIES ARRIVAL **LONG-TERM CONTROL** Time 1:100 1:25 1:5-10 1:1-5 Economic Returns













How do we manage invasive species in this messy, dynamic context?







Image Courtesy: Adobe Stock

Management Approaches and Case Studies





Early Detection and Rapid Response Area Occupied **PREVENTION** Alaska Lower 48 SPECIES ARRIVAL ONG-TERM CONTROL Time 1:100 1:25 1:5-10 1:1-5 Economic Returns

Image Courtesy: Invasive Species Centre and Igor Zakowski





Early Detection and Rapid Response - Miller Creek Watershed



Image Courtesy: ADF&G





Early Detection and Rapid Response

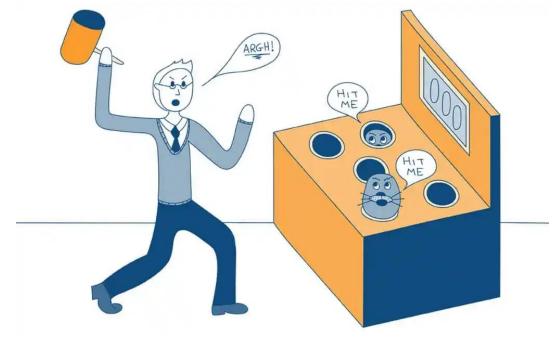


Image Courtesy: Ad-Esse Consulting





Resist-Accept-Direct

Resist

Work to maintain or restore ecosystem composition, structure, processes, or function on the basis of historical or acceptable current conditions

Accept

To allow ecosystem composition, structure, processes, or function to change autonomously

Direct

Actively shape change in ecosystem composition, structure, processes, or function toward preferred new conditions

Image Courtesy: USGS Climate Adaptation Science Center





Resist







Images Courtesy: AKSSF, USFWS





Accept







Images Courtesy: USFWS, Anchorage Daily News, NPS





Direct











Which path do I choose?



Image Courtesy: Amanda Johnson







Image Courtesy: USFWS

Questions?

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#keepalaskawildandfree

